Paralegal Studies

What is a paralegal?
A paralegal is a person who has received specialized training through formal education or many years of work experience; works under the supervision and direction of an attorney; and performs non-clerical, substantive legal work in assisting an attorney (source: National Association of Legal Assistants).

Individuals who excel as paralegals possess excellent computer, interpersonal, organizational, research, speaking, and writing skills.

What is the employment outlook for this career?
According to the U.S. Department of Labor Occupational Outlook Handbook, employment of paralegals and legal assistants is projected to grow 17 percent from 2012 to 2022, faster than average for all occupations” (source: www.bls.gov/ooh).

Where do paralegals work?
Paralegals are found in all types of organizations, but most work for law firms, corporations, and government agencies. The industries that employed most paralegals and legal assistants in 2012 were as follows:

- Legal services 72%
- Federal government, excluding post office 5%
- Local government, excluding education and hospitals 5%
- State government, excluding education and hospitals 4%
- Finance and insurance 3%

(source: www.bls.gov/ooh)

What do paralegals earn?
Earnings depend on experience, education, geographical area, and area of specialized practice. The median pay for paralegals was $46,990 in May 2012 (source: www.bls.gov/ooh).

Why should I come to HCC?
- HCC’s Paralegal Studies Program is an established program of study with small classes taught by either attorneys or paralegals
- Tuition is reasonable at HCC
- HCC credits transfer to some four-year institutions. For example, many students in the paralegal studies program at HCC have transferred to UMUC, which accepts most of the HCC credits. Transfers depend on the policies of the receiving institutions

For more information about HCC graduation rates, the median debt of students who completed the program, and other important information, visit www.hagerstowncc.edu/paralegal.

What are the options?
The program offers multiple options: You may take only selected courses to further your career; you may enroll in a 30-credit certificate program; or you may apply those 30 credits to the associate degree.

A.A. Degree
Arts and Sciences Option in Paralegal Studies

The Paralegal Studies Program provides a sequence of courses for students who plan to continue in paralegal studies at an upper division institution. The program includes electives in administration of justice, business, history, and political science. Students should identify an intended transfer institution as early as possible and complete appropriate courses.

General Education Requirements 31-33 credits
Arts/Humanities
Select two courses in different disciplines from approved General Education course list................. 6

Behavioral/Social Sciences
PSY 101 General Psychology ....................... 3
SOC 101 Introduction to Sociology .................. 3

Biological/Physical Science
Select two courses from approved General Education course list —one must be a laboratory course ....7-8

Diversity
Select one course from the approved General Education course list................................. 3

English
ENG 101 English Composition....................... 3
ENG 102 Composition and Literature .............. 3
ENG 112 Technical Writing I.........................(3)

Mathematics
MAT 101 College Algebra ......................... 3
MAT 102 Introduction to College Algebra .......(3)

Program Requirements 21 credits
PLS 101 Introduction to Paralegal Studies ....... 3
PLS 102 Legal Research ............................. 3
PLS 103 Legal Writing and Documents ........... 3
PLS 104 Principles of Litigation..................... 3

“The paralegal program at HCC provided me with the right education to start my career as a legal professional. Learning from a staff of experienced professionals, attorneys, and faculty lent to my education the real world knowledge that has been vital to my success.”

—Gina Raynor
A.A. Business Administration, HCC
A.A. Paralegal Studies, HCC
B.A. Government and Politics, University of Maryland
PLS 105 Contracts and Torts..........................3
PLS 203 Domestic Relations..........................3
PLS 207 Real Estate Law..............................3

**Restricted Electives**  6 credits
Electives should be selected in consultation with the coordinator of the Paralegal Program to satisfy career goals or a transfer advisor and the transfer institution. Select two courses in different disciplines from the following list:
ADJ 203 Criminal Law ..................................(3)
BUS 104 Legal Environment of Business ..........(3)
HIS 201 United States History I ..................(3)
HIS 202 United States History II .................(3)
PLS 269 Internship I ..................................(3)
POL 101 American Government ...................(3)
POL 102 State and Local Government ..........(3)
POL 202 Constitutional Law .........................(3)

**Free Electives**  1-2 credits
In order to meet the degree requirements of 60 credits, some students may need an additional 1 or 2 credits of free electives. Electives should be selected in consultation with the coordinator of the Paralegal Program to satisfy career goals or a transfer advisor and the transfer institution. Some recommended courses to consider are listed below.
BUS 145 Customer Service ............................(1)
IST 100 Computer Basics ............................(1)
IST 101 Basic Keyboarding ...........................(1)
IST 103 Presentation Software .......................(1)
PED 107 Basic Self Defense .........................(1)
PED 132 Yoga: Beginning .........................(1)
STU 106 Professionalism in the Workplace .......(1)

**Degree Requirement** .................................60

Note:
Students who have been convicted of certain crimes may be precluded from employment in this field and may affect internship placement. Please discuss concerns with the program coordinator.

**Certificate**

**Paralegal Studies**
The paralegal studies certificate consists of specialized courses as well as general education offerings. It has two basic goals: first, to upgrade the job performance of the paralegal practitioner, and second, to initiate the professional career development of those entering the paralegal field.

Students who opt for a degree may apply the 30 credits from this one-year certificate program to the associate of arts degree in paralegal studies program.

**Program Requirements**  24 credits
ENG 101 English Composition .........................3
PLS 101 Introduction to Paralegal Studies ........3
PLS 102 Legal Research ..............................3
PLS 103 Legal Writing and Documents ............3
PLS 104 Principles of Litigation ....................3
PLS 105 Contracts and Torts ........................3
PLS 203 Domestic Relations .........................3
PSY 101 General Psychology .........................3

**Electives**  6 credits
Select two courses from the following list:
ADJ 201 Law Enforcement and the Community ....(3)
ADJ 203 Criminal Law ..................................(3)
BUS 104 Legal Environment of Business ..........(3)
POL 101 American Government ....................(3)
PLS 207 Real Estate Law ............................(3)
PLS 269 Internship I ..................................(3)

**Certificate Requirement** ............................30

Note:
Students who have been convicted of certain crimes may be precluded from employment in this field and may affect internship placement. Please discuss concerns with the program coordinator.

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**Recommended Professional Resources**
National Association of Legal Assistants:
www.nala.org
National Federation of Paralegals Association:
www.paralegals.org